

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 MANAGU 02799 161332 Z

44

ACTION ARA-17

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 AID-20 PC-04 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-02

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-15

USIA-12 COME-00 EB-11 LAB-06 SIL-01 EUR-25 NIC-01

CU-04 OMB-01 RSR-01 /156 W  
----- 109556

R 152215 Z JUN 73

FM AMEMBASSY MANAGUA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1794

INFO AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA

AMEMBASSY SAN JOSE

AMEMBASSY TEGUCIGALPA

AMEMBASSY SAN SALVADOR

USCINCSO

C O N F I D E N T I A L MANAGUA 2799

USCINCSO FOR POLAD

E. O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PCOV, NU

SUBJECT: WEEKLY POLITICAL SUMMARY JUNE 9-15, 1973

REF: MANAGUA 276 2

1. LABOR PROBLEMS REAPPEAR IN CONSTRUCTION:

A. CONSTRUCTION WORKERS STRUCK ON JUNE 13 DEMANDING HIGHER WAGES. TO DATE THE STRIKE HAS BEEN LOCALIZED AT SOME SITES OF AISA, CONTECSA AND RAMCO, SOME OF NICARAGUA'S LARGEST CONSTRUCTION COMPANIES. THE WORK STOPPAGE IS BEING DIRECTED BY THE COMMUNIST CONTRLLED SCAAS CONSTRUCTION WORKERS UNION.

B. THE WAGE DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS HAVE YET TO BE SPELLED OUT. RATHER VAGUE NEWSPAPER REPORTS SPEAK  
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PAGE 02 MANAGU 02799 161332 Z

OF A 100 PERCENT INCREASE IN WAGES. A SOVIPE( ANOTHER LARGE CONSTRUCTION COMPANY) ENGINEER RECENTLY TOLD AN EMBASSY OFFICER THAT SCAAS REPRESENTATIVES HAD VISITED SITES HE SUPERVISES AND TOLD HIM THAT THEY INTENDED TO DEMAND A 50 PERCENT INCREASE IN THE BASIC WAGE. THE AISA STRIKE ALSO APPEARS TO INVOLVE NON- WAGE COMPLAINTS REGARDING WORKING CONDITIONS.

COMMENT: A DEMAND FOR HIGHER WAGES WAS CLEARLY IN THE OFFING AT THE END OF THE SIXTY HOUR WEEK CONSTRUCTION WORKERS STRIKE ( MANAGUA A-24). THE CURRENT WORK STOPPAGE HAS COME SOONER THAN THE INDUSTRY EXPECTED AND MAY BE DESIGNED TO KICK OFF SERIOUS BARGAINING ON THE WAGE ISSUE RATHER THAN AS THE PRELUDE TO ANOTHER INDUSTRY WIDE WORK STOPPAGE ONLY FIVE WEEKS AFTER THE SETTLEMENT OF THE EARLIER STRIKE. THE ACTING LABOR MINISTER BEGAN MEETING ON JUNE 15 WITH INDUSTRY AND SCAAS REPRESENTATIVES. END COMMENT.

## 2. SHORTS:

A. SOMOZA DEPARTED FOR THE UNITED STATES ON SUNDAY, JUNE 10 TO ATTEND HIS ELDEST SON' S GRADUATION CEREMONIES AT HARVARD AND TO CONDUCT SOME PERSONAL BUSINESS ( MANAGUA 2673). COMMENT. THE GENERAL' S FIRST POST- EARTHQUAKE ABSENCE FROM NICARAGUA HAS CAUSED LITTLE COMMENT FROM EITHER SOMOZISTAS OR THE OPPOSITION REFLECTING THE STRENGTH OF HIS POSITION. SOMOZA' S OWN CONFIDENCE IS UNDERLINED BY THE FACT THAT IN A BREAK WITH TRADITION THE NATIONAL GUARD IS NOT ON A SPECIAL ALERT STATUS DURING THE GENERAL' S ABSENCE... END COMMENT.

B. PUBLIC SCHOOLS REOPENED IN MANAGUA ON MONDAY, JUNE 11, WITH FIRST DAY ATTENDANCE OUTSTRIPPING REGISTRATION. PARENTS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS SEEM PLEASED WITH THE SOMETIMES ONLY PARTIALLY FINISHED TEMPORARY CLASSROOMS WHICH THEY REPORT TO BE FAR SUPERIOR TO THE RECONDITIONED HOUSES WHICH FREQUENTLY SERVED AS PUBLIC SCHOOLS PRIOR TO THE EARTHQUAKE. PROBLEMS OF WATER AND SANITARY FACILITIES REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 MANAGU 02799 161332 Z

SERIOUS IN SOME OF THE POORER OUTLYING NEIGHBORHOODS.

C. URIEL MENDIETA, FISCAL OF THE AGUERO CONSERVATIVES ( PCN- A), BECAME A PAGUAGISTA ON AGUERO' S BIRTHDAY. SOURCES IN THE PAGUAGA CONSERVATIVE CAMP ( PCN- P) REPORT THAT MENDIETA WILL BE REWARDED WITH A SEAT ON THE SUPREME COURT. COMMENT. AGUERO' S SUPPORT

CONTINUES TO ERODE AS OPPORTUNISTS ABANDON WHAT  
THEY JUDGE TO BE A SINKING SHIP. END COMMENT.

D. THE NEW CONSTITUTION HAS REAPPEARED AS A TOPIC  
OF SPECULATION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE EARTHQUAKE.  
IT REPORTEDLY WILL BE READY FOR FINAL PASSAGE BY THE  
END OF 1973. COMMENT: FEW EXPECT OTHER THAN TECHNICAL  
CHANGES FROM THE OLD DOCUMENT. END COMMENT.

E. THE ARCHBISHOP CRITICIZED THE GON FAMILY PLANNING  
CAMPAIGN SAYING THAT FUNDAMENTAL SOCIAL, ECONOMIC,  
AND POLITICAL CHANGES ARE WHAT IS CALLED FOR WHILE  
REMINING THE FAITHFUL OF THE PAPAL ENCYCLICAL  
"ON HUMAN LIFE".

F. TULIO SOLORZANO SANTOS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE  
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE  
(INCEI) WAS REPLACED BY LIC. RODOLFO BOJORGE, MANAGER  
OF THE CENTRAL BANK WHO WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN HIS BANK  
JOB BY CARLOS MUNIZ, CURRENT DIRECTOR OF ECONOMIC  
STUDIES FOR THE CENTRAL BANK. SOLORZANO ATTRIBUTED  
HIS DOWNFALL TO POLITICAL JEALOUSY AND THE CONTROVERSY  
SURROUNDING THE PRE - EARTHQUAKE LOW QUALITY CORN  
DELIVERED BY DREYFUS AND COMPANY (MANAGUA 2915 DATED  
12/1/72). EMBASSY OFFICIERS HAVE A HIGH OPINION  
OF MUNIZ AND ARE PLEASED BY HIS PROMOTION.  
SHELTON

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NNNNMAFVVZCZ

\*\*\* Current Handling Restrictions \*\*\* n/a

\*\*\* Current Classification \*\*\* CONFIDENTIAL

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**To:** ARA  
GUATEMALA  
SAN JOSE  
SAN SALVADOR  
SECSTATE WASHDC  
TEGUCIGALPA  
USCINCSO

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